

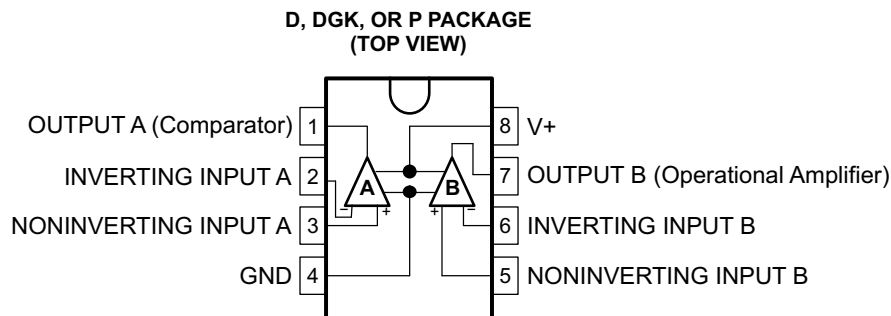
## FEATURES

- **Wide Power-Supply Voltage Range**
  - Single Supply: 3 V to 32 V
  - Dual Supply:  $\pm 1.5$  V to  $\pm 16$  V
- **Low Supply-Current Drain Essentially Independent of Supply Voltage: 600  $\mu$ A**
- **Low Input Biasing Current: 50 nA**
- **Low Input Offset Voltage: 2 mV**
- **Low Input Offset Current: 5 nA**
- **Input Common-Mode Voltage Range Includes Ground**
- **Differential Input Voltage Range Equals Power-Supply Voltage**
- **Additional Operational Amplifier Features**
  - Internally Frequency Compensated for Unity Gain
  - Large DC Voltage Gain: 100 dB
  - Wide Bandwidth (Unity Gain): 1 MHz
  - Large Output Voltage Swing: 0 V to  $V_+ - 1.5$  V

- **Additional Comparator Features**
  - Low Output Saturation Voltage: 250 mV at 4 mA
  - Output Voltage Compatible With All Types of Logic Systems

## ADVANTAGES

- **Eliminates Need for Dual Power Supplies**
- **An Internally Compensated Operational Amplifier and a Precision Comparator in the Same Package**
- **Allows Sensing at or Near Ground**



## DESCRIPTION/ORDERING INFORMATION

The LM392 consists of two independent building-block circuits. One is a high-gain internally-frequency-compensated operational amplifier, and the other is a precision voltage comparator. Both the operational amplifier and the voltage comparator are designed to operate from a single power supply over a wide range of voltages. Both circuits have input stages that force the common-mode input down to ground when operating from a single power supply. Operation from split power supplies also is possible, and the low power-supply current is independent of the magnitude of the supply voltage.

Applications include transducer amplifiers with pulse shapers, DC gain blocks with level detectors, and VCOs, as well as all conventional operational amplifier or voltage-comparator circuits. The LM392 can be operated directly from the standard 5-V power-supply voltage used in digital systems, and the output of the comparator interfaces directly with either TTL or CMOS logic. In addition, the low-power drain makes the LM392 extremely useful in the design of portable equipment.



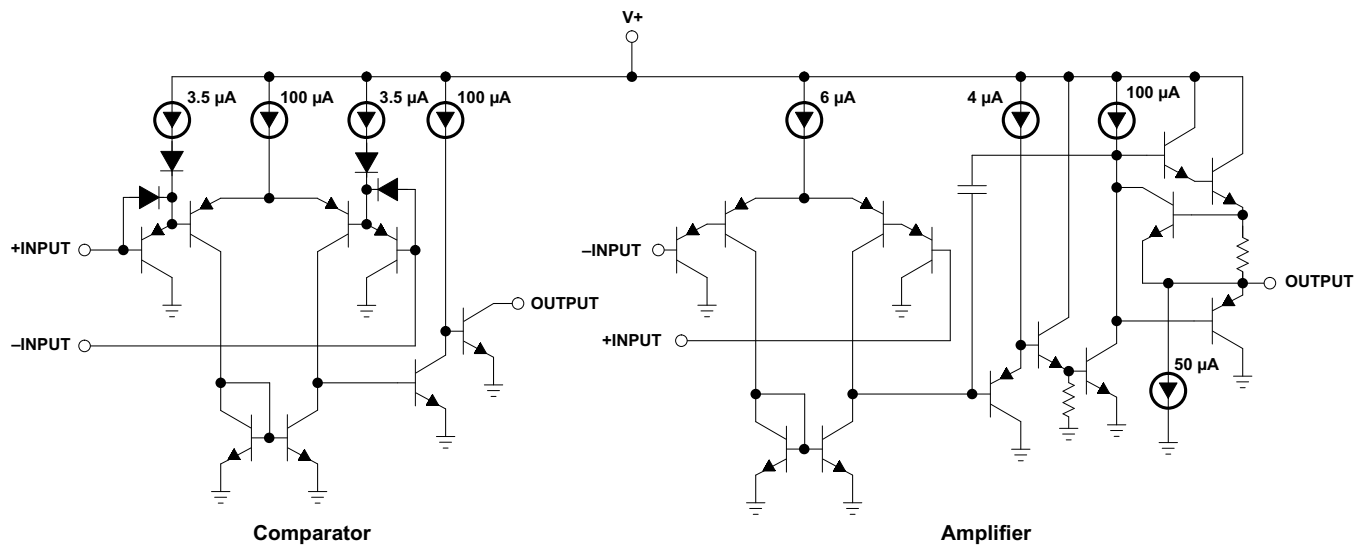
Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

T <sub>A</sub>	PACKAGE <sup>(1)</sup>		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
0°C to 70°C	MSOP – DGK	Reel of 250	LM392DGKT	PREVIEW
		Reel of 2500	LM392DGKR	
	PDIP – P	Tube of 50	LM392P	LM392P
	SOIC – D	Tube of 75	LM392D	LM392
		Reel of 2500	LM392DR	

(1) Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at [www.ti.com/sc/package](http://www.ti.com/sc/package).

## SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



## Absolute Maximum Ratings<sup>(1)</sup>

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V+	Supply voltage	Single supply		32	V
		Dual supply		±16	
V <sub>ID</sub>	Differential input voltage			32	V
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input voltage range		–0.3	32	V
I <sub>I</sub>	Input current <sup>(2)</sup>	V <sub>IN</sub> < –0.3 V		50	mA
t <sub>short</sub>	Duration of output short circuit to ground <sup>(3)</sup>			Continuous	
θ <sub>JA</sub>	Package thermal impedance, junction to free air <sup>(4)</sup>	D package		97	°C/W
		DGK package		172	
		P package		84	
T <sub>lead</sub>	Lead temperature during soldering	10 s maximum		260	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature range		–65	150	°C

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions* is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- (2) This input current exists only when the voltage at any of the input leads is driven negative. It is due to the collector-base junction of the input PNP transistors becoming forward biased and thereby acting as input diode clamps. In addition to this diode action, there is also lateral NPN parasitic transistor action on the device. This transistor action can cause the output voltages of the amplifiers to go to the V+ voltage level (or to ground for a large overdrive) for the time duration that an input is driven negative. This is not destructive, and normal output states reestablish when the input voltage, which was negative, again returns to a value greater than –0.3 V (at 25°C).
- (3) Short circuits from the output to V+ can cause excessive heating and eventual destruction. When considering short circuits to ground, the maximum output current is approximately 40 mA for the operational amplifier and 30 mA for the comparator, independent of the magnitude of V+. At values of supply voltage in excess of 15 V, continuous short circuits can exceed the power dissipation ratings and cause eventual destruction.
- (4) Package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

## Recommended Operating Conditions

			MIN	MAX	UNIT
V+	Supply voltage	Single supply	3	32	V
		Dual supply	±1.5	±16	
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating free-air temperature		0	70	°C

## Electrical Characteristics

$V_+ = 5\text{ V}$  (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_A$	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$V_{IO}$ Input offset voltage	At output switch point, $V_O \approx 1.4\text{ V}$ , $R_S = 0\ \Omega$ , $V_+ = 5\text{ V}$ to $30\text{ V}$ , $V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$ to $(V_+ - 1.5\text{ V})$	$25^\circ\text{C}$		$\pm 2$	$\pm 5$	mV
		$0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$			$\pm 7$	
$I_{IB}$ Input bias current	IN(+) or IN(–), $V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$ <sup>(1)</sup>	$25^\circ\text{C}$		50	205	nA
		$0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$			400	
$I_{IO}$ Input offset current	IN(+) – IN(–)	$25^\circ\text{C}$		$\pm 5$	$\pm 50$	nA
		$0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$			150	
$V_{CM}$ Input common-mode voltage <sup>(2)</sup>	$V_+ = 30\text{ V}$	$25^\circ\text{C}$	0		$V_+ - 1.5$	V
		$0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$	0		$V_+ - 2$	
$I_+$ Supply current	$R_L = \infty$	$0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$		1	2	mA
				0.5	1	
Amplifier-to-amplifier coupling	$f = 1\text{ kHz}$ to $20\text{ kHz}$ , Input referred <sup>(3)</sup>	$25^\circ\text{C}$		–100		dB
$V_{DI}$ Differential input voltage	All $V_{IN} \geq 0\text{ V}$ (or $V_-$ , if used) <sup>(4)</sup>	$0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$			32	V

- (1) The direction of the input current is out of the device due to the PNP input stage. This current essentially is constant and independent of the state of the output, so no loading change exists on the input lines.
- (2) The input common-mode voltage or either input signal voltage should not be allowed to go negative by more than  $0.3\text{ V}$ . The upper end of the common-mode voltage range is  $V_+ - 1.5\text{ V}$ , but either or both inputs can go to  $32\text{ V}$  without damage.
- (3) Due to proximity of external components, ensure that coupling is not originating via the stray capacitance between these external parts. This typically can be detected, as this type of capacitive coupling increases at higher frequencies.
- (4) Positive excursions of input voltage may exceed the power-supply level. As long as the other input voltage remains within the common-mode range, the comparator provides a proper output state. The input voltage to the operational amplifier should not exceed the power-supply level. The input voltage state must not be less than  $-0.3\text{ V}$  (or  $0.3\text{ V}$  below the magnitude of the negative power supply, if used) on either amplifier.

## Electrical Characteristics, Operational Amplifier Only

$V_+ = 5\text{ V}$  (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_A$	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$A_{VD}$ Large signal voltage gain	$V_+ = 15\text{ V}$ , $V_O$ swing = $1\text{ V}$ to $11\text{ V}$ , $R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$	$25^\circ\text{C}$	25	100		V/mV
$V_{OS}$ Output voltage swing	$R_L = 2\text{ k}\Omega$	$25^\circ\text{C}$	0		$V_+ - 1.5$	V
CMRR Common-mode rejection ratio	$V_{CM} = 0\text{ V}$ to $(V_+ - 1.5\text{ V})$	$25^\circ\text{C}$	65	70		dB
$k_{SVR}$ Power-supply rejection ratio		$25^\circ\text{C}$	65	100		dB
$I_{source}$ Output source current	$V_{IN(+)} = 1\text{ V}$ , $V_{IN(-)} = 0\text{ V}$ , $V_+ = 15\text{ V}$ , $V_O = 2\text{ V}$	$25^\circ\text{C}$	20	40		mA
$I_{sink}$ Output sink current	$V_{IN(-)} = 1\text{ V}$ , $V_{IN(+)} = 0\text{ V}$ , $V_+ = 15\text{ V}$	$25^\circ\text{C}$	10	20		mA
			12	50		$\mu\text{A}$
$\alpha V_{IO}$ Input offset voltage drift	$R_S = 0\ \Omega$	$0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$		7		$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$
$\alpha I_{IO}$ Input offset current drift	$R_S = 0\ \Omega$	$0^\circ\text{C}$ to $70^\circ\text{C}$		10		$\text{pA}/^\circ\text{C}$

**Electrical Characteristics, Comparator Only**
 $V_+ = 5\text{ V}$  (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	$T_A$	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
$V_G$ Voltage gain	$R_L \geq 15\text{ k}\Omega$ , $V_+ = 15\text{ V}$	$25^\circ\text{C}$	50	200		V/mV
$t_{LSR}$ Large signal response time	$V_{IN} = \text{TTL logic swing}$ , $V_{REF} = 1.4\text{ V}$ , $V_{RL} = 5\text{ V}$ , $R_L = 5.1\text{ k}\Omega$	$25^\circ\text{C}$		300		ns
$t_R$ Response time	$V_{RL} = 5\text{ V}$ , $R_L = 5.1\text{ k}\Omega$	$25^\circ\text{C}$		1.3		$\mu\text{s}$
$I_{SINK}$ Output sink current	$V_{IN(-)} = 1\text{ V}$ , $V_{IN(+)} = 0\text{ V}$ , $V_O \geq 1.5\text{ V}$	$25^\circ\text{C}$	6	16		mA
$V_S$ Saturation voltage	$V_{IN(-)} \geq 1\text{ V}$ , $V_{IN(+)} = 0$ , $I_{SINK} \leq 4\text{ mA}$	$25^\circ\text{C}$		250	400	mV
		$0^\circ\text{C to } 70^\circ\text{C}$			700	
$I_{LO}$ Output leakage current	$V_{IN(-)} = 0$ , $V_{IN(+)} \geq 1\text{ V}$	$V_O = 5\text{ V}$		0.1		nA
		$V_O = 30\text{ V}$			1	$\mu\text{A}$

**PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>
LM392D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	75	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
LM392DGKR	ACTIVE	MSOP	DGK	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
LM392DGKRG4	ACTIVE	MSOP	DGK	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
LM392DGKT	ACTIVE	MSOP	DGK	8	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
LM392DGKTG4	ACTIVE	MSOP	DGK	8	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
LM392DR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	8	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
LM392P	ACTIVE	PDIP	P	8	50	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
LM392PE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	P	8	50	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type

<sup>(1)</sup> The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

<sup>(2)</sup> Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

**TBD:** The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free (RoHS):** TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

**Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt):** This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

**Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br):** TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

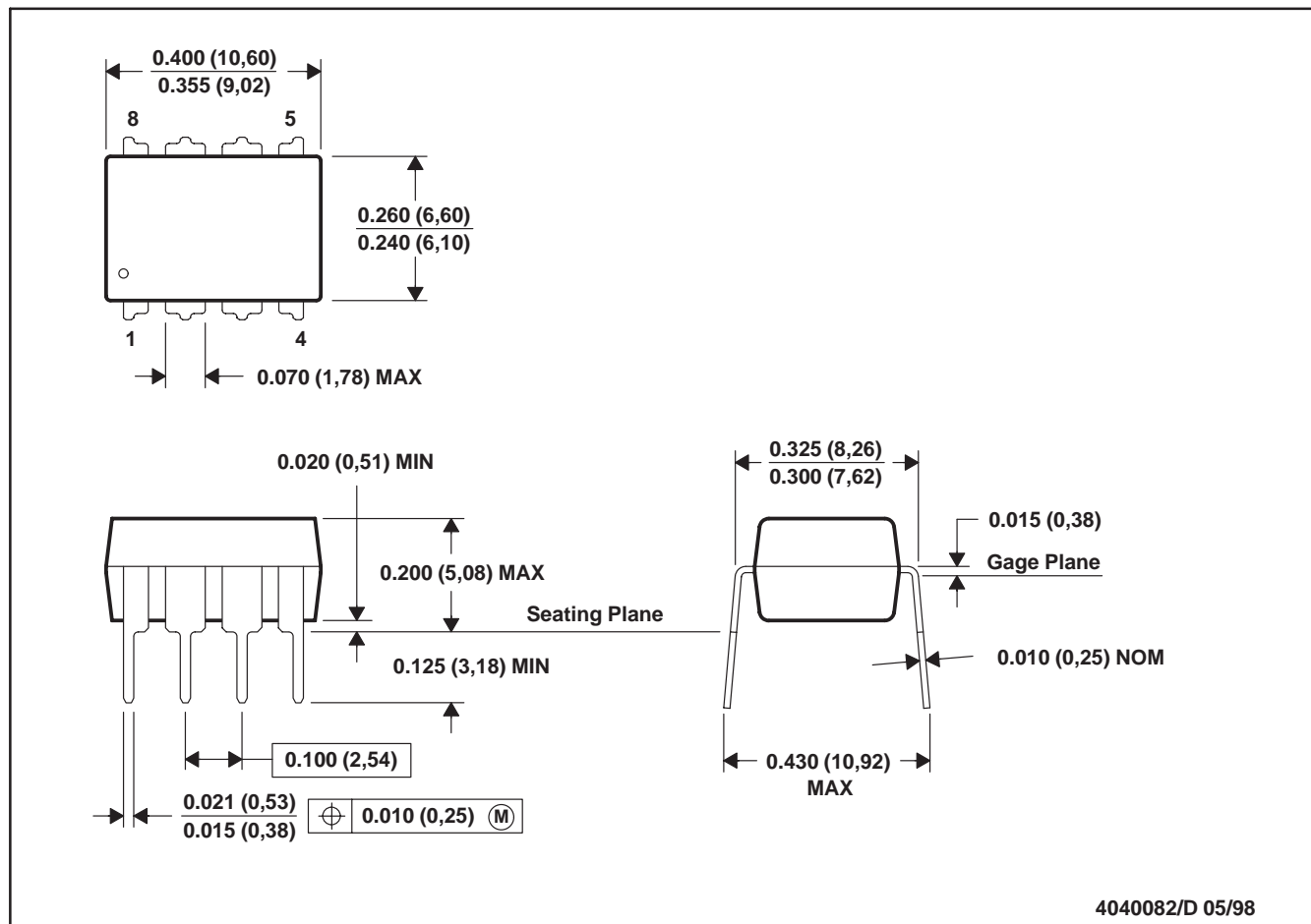
<sup>(3)</sup> MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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## P (R-PDIP-T8)

## PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001

For the latest package information, go to [http://www.ti.com/sc/docs/package/pkg\\_info.htm](http://www.ti.com/sc/docs/package/pkg_info.htm)

## DGK (S-PDSO-G8)

## PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



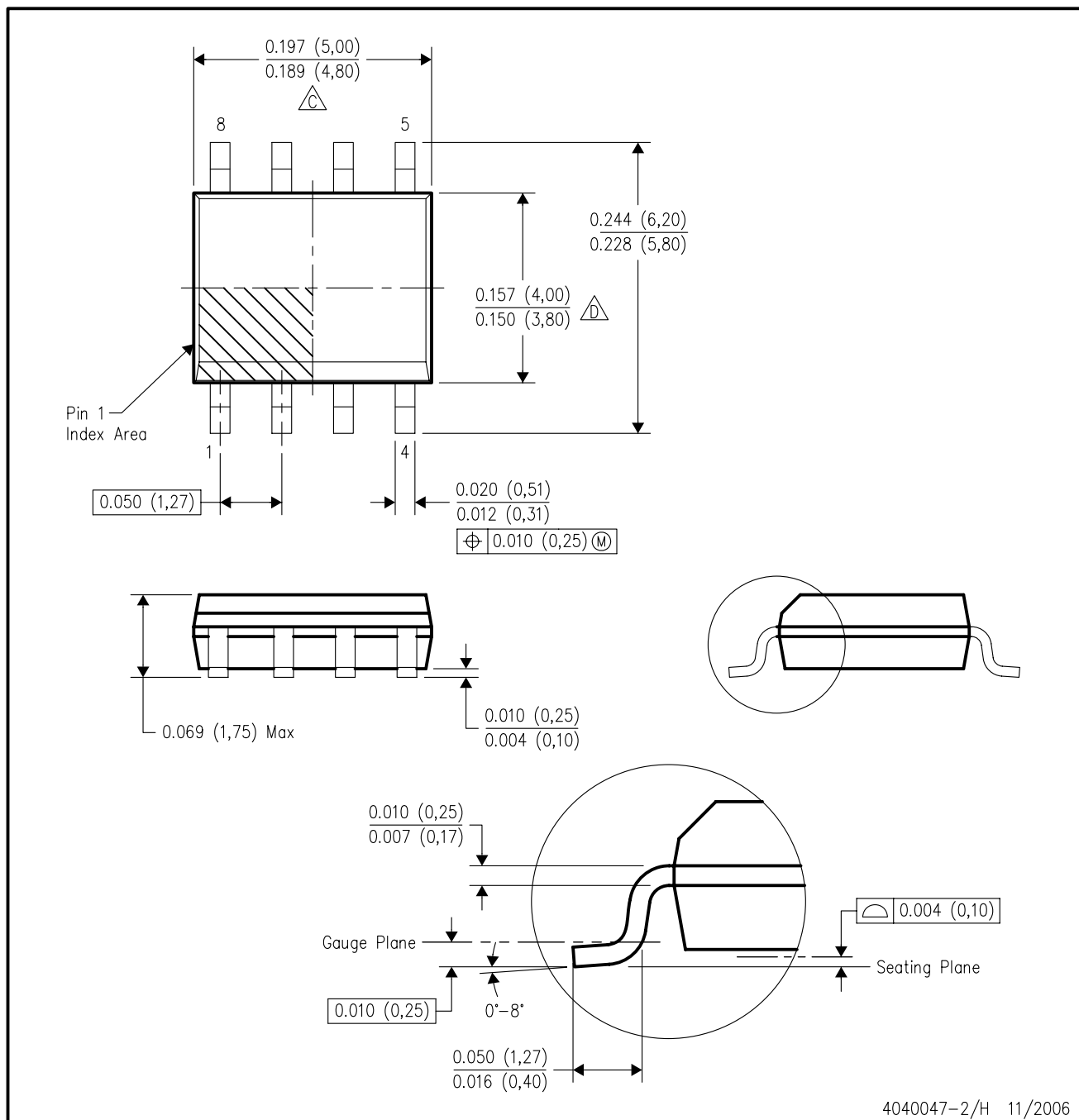
## NOTES:



- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 per end.
- D. Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.50 per side.
- E. Falls within JEDEC MO-187 variation AA, except interlead flash.



## D (R-PDSO-G8)

# PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  -  C. Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed .006 (0,15) per end.
  -  D. Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed .017 (0,43) per side.
  - E. Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AA.

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Mailing Address: Texas Instruments  
Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265

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